

**UNIVERSITY OF BALOCHISTAN QUETTA**  
**MA/MSC ( ANNUAL) EXAMINATION .2015.**

- Attention:- 1- Possession & Use of mobiles & other electronic accessories are strictly prohibited .  
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Subject:-

**PHILOSOPHY.**

Paper:- I (Prev:)

Time Allowed :- 3 Hours

**ETHICS**

Max : Marks : 100

**Note** :- Attempt Five Questions. in All But Question No. 1- in section –I is compulsory and the time for Section- I is only 40 Minutes. After Expiry of the Time paper should be handed over to the supervisory staff.

**SECTION –I (OBJECTIVE PORTION 20 MARKS )**

Q.No.1 Short Questions :- (Attempt All)

- I. Give brief definition of Ethics .
- II. What do you understand by normative Science .
- III. Give a brief Statement of Kant’s Ethical Argument for life hereafter .
- IV. What is categorical Imperative .
- V. What is the name of Spinoza’s famous books .
- VI. Define Hedonism .
- VII. Briefly explain Altruism
- VIII. Why are cognition and volition necessary for a moral act .
- IX. What does Plato say about Individual Justices and collective justice .
- X. What is the concept of Duties and Rights in Ethical .

**SECTION –II( SUBJECTIVE PORTION 80- MARKS ) TIME ALLOWED 2:20**

**Attempt any Four (04) questions.**

- Q.2. Define Ethics . Bring out its scope and subject matter .
- Q.3. Can Ethics be fruitfully applied to other fields of knowledge such as medicine business environment etc . Discuss in detail .
- Q.4. Write a detailed and critical note on Kant’s Ethical views .
- Q.5. Briefly state Hedonism as moral standard .In this connection discuss Sedgwick’s proof of Universalistic Hedonism
- Q.6. What general criticism does prof Mackenzie put forward against Hedonism .
- Q.7. State and critically examine Buther’s moral theory .
- Q.8. What is the significance of Punishment . What are various theories of Punishment ? Which theory in your opinion is the best ?
- Q.9. State and Critically examine Mill’s ethical views .
- Q.10. Bring out the salient features of Spencer’s Ethics .

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Subject:-

PHILOSOPHY .

Paper:- II(Prev:)

Time Allowed :- 3 Hours

Medieval MUSLIM PHILOSOPHY .

Max : Marks : 100

**Note** :- Attempt Five Questions. in All But Question No. 1- in section –I is compulsory and the time for Section- I is only 40 Minutes. After Expiry of the Time paper should be handed over to the supervisory staff.

**SECTION –I (OBJECTIVE PORTION 20 MARKS )**

Q.No.1 Short Questions :- (Attempt All)

- i. Emanation
- ii. Polytheism .
- iii. Hayy bin Yaqzan .
- iv. Fundamental principles of Asharite Theology.
- v. Write the name of books written by al – Ghazali .
- vi. Mujahida .
- vii. Mysticism .
- viii. Itazala- ana .
- ix. Determinism

**SECTION –II( SUBJECTIVE PORTION 80- MARKS ) TIME ALLOWED 2:20**

**Attempt any Four (04) questions.**

- Q.2. Al Kindi is regarded as the first or one of the first Muslim philosophers what were his central ideas and for what he famous for ?
- Q.3. Discuss Al – Ghazali's criticism of philosophers regarding the eternity of the world
- Q.4. Ibn Khuldun is founder of philosophy of history and sociology . Discuss .
- Q.5. Why did the Mutazilites refer to themselves as upholders of Divine unity (Towhid ) and Justice (Adl)
- Q.6. It is said that the Muslims Philosophy is a productive assimilation of greek thought Discus s.
- Q.7. Al Ghazalis Tahafut is it really a rejection of Ibn Sina's philosophy .
- Q.8. What are the philosophical implications of Hayy-bin yaqzan Discuss .
- Q.9. State and examine Ibn Rusd's defence of philosophy .
- Q.10. State and explain the Quranic foundations of Sufism .

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Subject:-

PHILOSOPHY.

Paper:- III(Prev)

Time Allowed :- 3 Hours

Greek and Medieval Philosophy .

Max : Marks : 100

Note :- Attempt Five Questions. in All But Question No. 1- in section -I is compulsory and the time for Section- I is only 40 Minutes. After Expiry of the Time paper should be handed over to the supervisory staff.

**SECTION -I (OBJECTIVE PORTION 20 MARKS)**

Q.No.1 Fill in the Blanks:- (Attempt All)

1. Due to mud , moist and neat beings come into existence stated by -----
2. Who criticized the state religion for the first time -----
3. Being and not being both are real stated by -----
4. Universe is identified with musical harmony by -----
5. Who gave the argument against plurality -----
6. The Problem at quality can be solved in term at quality It is stated by -----
7. Who is considered as father of idealism and materialism -----
8. Who gave the scientific explanatory of the universe for the first time .
9. Knowledge is virtue is stated by -----
10. Becoming is the ultimate reality of the universe it is stated by -----

**SECTION -II ( SUBJECTIVE PORTION 80- MARKS ) TIME ALLOWED 2:20**

Attempt any Four (04) questions.

- Q.2. What is the ultimate reality for Anaxagoras and though which process the reality changes in to things ? Discuss .
- Q.3. "Every thing came from God by Necessity" Elaborate it with to Plotinus.
- Q.4. Philosophy begins with man's sense of wonder expressed in the Questions" what are things really like ? And how can we explain the process in things ? Discuss .
- Q.5. Where as earlier philosophers concentrated upon describing what things consist of Heraclitus shifted attention to a new problem the problem of change discuss .
- Q.6. For Socrates knowledge and virtue were the same thing discuss .
- Q.7. Socrates shifted the concerns of philosophy form Nature to the study of man discuss .
- Q.8. Is Aristole concept of unmoved thorer essentially the same as monotheism discuss .
- Q.9. St Augustine's distinctive doctrine was the God created all things out of Nothings . Discuss .
- Q.10. In his account of relation between sensation and knowledge Augustine was left with the problem of how the mind would make Judgments involving eternell and necessary truth . Discuss .

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Subject:- **Philosophy** (History of Modern Philosophy) Paper:- IV  
(Prev:)

Time Allowed :- 3 Hours Max : Marks : 100

**Note** :- Attempt Five Questions. in All But Question No. 1- in section –I is compulsory and the time for Section- I is only 40 Minutes. After Expiry of the Time paper should be handed over to the supervisory staff.

**SECTION –I (OBJECTIVE PORTION 20 MARKS )**

Q.No.1 Short Questions :- (Attempt All Questions )

- i) Historical materialism.
- ii) Define space.
- iii) Define time
- iv) Define Empiricism.
- v) Define idealism.
- vi) Define cogito ergo sum.
- vii) Define rationalism.
- viii) Define Alterusim.
- ix) Primary and secondary qualities.
- x) Define Noumenon and Phenomenon.

**SECTION –II( SUBJECTIVE PORTION 40- MARKS ) TIME ALLOWED 2:20**  
**Attempt any Four (04) questions.**

- Q.No. 2 What is the pre established harmony ? how is it different from the way of influence and the way of assistance ? .
- Q.No. 3 For Descartes, why cant knowledge gained through sense experience be trusted as a basis of Knowledge ?
- Q.No. 4. What does Spinoza mean by saying that the idea of mind is united to the mind in the same way that mind is united to the body.
- Q.No. 5. How can monads be “Windowless “ simple substance that “involve and represent a plurality within a unity and still be said to engage in state of perception ?
- Q.No. 6. What is the difference between an impression and an idea ? and how does hum use the distinction as the basis for determining whether a Philosophic term is meaningful ?
- Q.No. 7. What is the difference between a real thing (e.g.fire) and an image of the thing ? Why does not Breakely position imply that there is no defference between real and mere ideas or illusions ?
- Q.No. 8. How does kants Copernican revolution in metaphysics allow the possibility of a priori knowledge of objects ?
- Q.No. 9 What is the difference between objects as appearances and as things in themselves ? And why does Kant later sya that even though we cannot know objects as thing in themselves, we must be able to think them as thing in themselves

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Subject:- Philosophy Paper:- V (Prev:)  
Time Allowed :- 3 Hours Meta Physics Max : Marks : 100

**Note** :- Attempt Five Questions. in All But Question No. 1- in section –I is compulsory and the time for Section- I is only 40 Minutes. After Expiry of the Time paper should be handed over to the supervisory staff.

**SECTION –I (OBJECTIVE PORTION 20 MARKS )**

Q.No.1 (Attempt All Questions )

- i) What is the derivation of Meta physics ?
- ii) Which theory holds that the only ultimate reality is matter.
- iii) Which philosopher has expounded the doctrine of Absolute Idealism ?
- iv) Define Philosophy of religion.
- v) Did Greek philosophers make outstanding contributions to the idea of God ?
- vi) Why was medieval Philosophy chiefly concerned with religious questions ?
- vii) Define Psychological determinism.
- viii) What is a synthetic proposition?
- ix) What name is applied to the philosophy of Descartes ?
- x) Write two names of Kant's major works.

**SECTION –II( SUBJECTIVE PORTION 80- MARKS ) TIME ALLOWED 2:20**

**Attempt any Four (04) questions.**

- Q.No. 2 Define Plato's arguments for the soul's immortality.
- Q.No. 3 The logical Positivists maintain that metaphysics deals problems of non-empirical nature. Discuss
- Q.No. 4. Describe in detail any two proofs for the existence of God.
- Q.No. 5. Define metaphysics. Can metaphysics be distinguished from ethics ?
- Q.No. 6. What is the main thesis of determinism ? What is the basic difference between religious determinism and Economic determinism ?
- Q.No. 7. How far do you agree with the view that evil is really the absence of good ?
- Q.No. 8. The important attribute of mind is consciousness where as the important attribute of body is extension. Discuss.

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Subject:-

PHILOSOPHY.

Paper:- VII(Final)

Time Allowed :- 3 Hours

LOGIC

Max : Marks : 100

**Note** :- Attempt Five Questions. in All But Question No. 1- in section –I is compulsory and the time for Section- I is only 40 Minutes. After Expiry of the Time paper should be handed over to the supervisory staff.

**SECTION –I (OBJECTIVE PORTION 20 MARKS )**

Q.No.1 a) Point out True Or False as regard only six of the following statements :-

- i. Logic is a positive science .
- ii. An interrogative sentence is a proposition
- iii. All universal propositions distribute their subjects .
- iv. In obverse subject and prediale interchange their places .
- v.  $\neg$  Is the sign of negation .
- vi. AIO is a valid syllogistic form .
- vii. Contradictory propositions cannot both be false
- viii. Middle term occurs in the conclusion of a syllogism .
- ix. Propositions are either valid or in valid
- x. Converse is a form of immediate inference
- xi. Denotation refers to the attributes of a class concept .
- xii. A valid syllogism has three terms only .

b) Give a brief description of any seven of the following terms :-

- I. Logic
- II. Induction .
- III. Converse .
- IV. Circular definition .
- V. Illicit Major
- VI. Opposition of propositions.
- VII. Middle term
- VIII. Immediate Inference .
- IX. Propositional logic .
- X. Fallacy .
- XI. Sub alternation.
- XII. Existential Imparl
- XIII. Ambiguity.
- XIV. Ostensive definition .

**SECTION –II( SUBJECTIVE PORTION 80- MARKS ) TIME ALLOWED 2:20**

**Attempt any Four (04) questions.**

- Q.2. Define Logic distinguish between deductive and inductive Logic .
- Q.3. Bring out the structure of a categorical syllogism . Also enumerate and explain the fallacies of syllogistic reasoning .
- Q.4. What is symbolic logic .How does it differ from traditional logic .
- Q.5. Explain the purposes of definition . Also give examples .
- Q.6. Examine the validity of the following with the help of venn diagrams .  
i) AAA-1 ii) AOO -2 iii) III-3 iv) EIO -4.
- Q.7. Examine the validity of the following arguments with the help of truth tables .  
i)  $A \supset B$   
 $\therefore \sim A \supset \sim B$   
ii)  $A \supset B$   
 $B \supset C$   
 $\therefore A \supset C$   
iii)  $A \supset (B \supset C)$   
 $B \supset (A \supset C)$   
 $\therefore (A \vee B) \supset C$   
(iv)  $M$   
 $\therefore M \vee N$
- Q.8. What is causality . Differentiate in this connection between necessary and sufficient condition .
- Q.9. Define Hypothesis Explain various kinds of Hypothesis .
- Q.10. Explain the nature of probability and its various concept Also give examples .

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Subject:- **PHILOSOPHY .** Paper:- VIII(Final)  
Time Allowed :- 3 H CONTEMPORARY WESTERN PHILOSOPHY Max : Marks : 100

**Note** :- Attempt Five Questions. in All But Question No. 1- in section –I is compulsory and the time for Section- I is only 40 Minutes. After Expiry of the Time paper should be handed over to the supervisory staff.

**SECTION –I (OBJECTIVE PORTION 20 MARKS )**

Q.No.1 Short Questions :- (Attempt All)

- i. What does Sartre Mean by abandonment.
- ii. Define the directive function of language .
- iii. Name the book that contains Wittgenstein's picture theory of meaning .
- iv. What is meant by an analytic Statement ?
- v. What is meant by a fallacy.
- vi. Who is considered as the founder of existentialism
- vii. What does emotive language mean .
- viii. Define ambiguity
- ix. What is empiricism
- x. Define pragmatism .

**SECTION –II( SUBJECTIVE PORTION 80- MARKS ) TIME ALLOWED 2:20**

**Attempt any Four (04) questions.**

- Q.2. Existentialism emphasized upon the freedom and responsibility of man . Discuss in the light of Sartre's thoughts.
- Q.3. According to Kierkegaard , Truth is subjectivity Elaborate how ?
- Q.4. Explain what characteristics does Nietzsche refer to when he talks about over man as an ideal type of human .
- Q.5. Elucidate William James pragmatic theory of truth.
- Q.6. Discuss Wittgenstein's picture theory of meaning.
- Q.7. Compare and contrast early and later Wittgenstein.
- Q.8. Critically evaluate the emotive theory of ethics.
- Q.9. Highlight the main theme of Logical Positivism in the light of verification principle .
- Q.10. What were the aims and methods of the linguistic philosophy at the turn of the century? Discuss .



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Subject:- **PHILOSOPHY** Paper:- IX(Final)  
Time Allowed :- 3 Hours **Muslim Thought In Sub – Continent .** Max : Marks : 100

**Note** :- Attempt Five Questions. in All But Question No. 1- in section –I is compulsory and the time for Section- I is only 40 Minutes. After Expiry of the Time paper should be handed over to the supervisory staff.

**SECTION –I (OBJECTIVE PORTION 20 MARKS )**

- Q.No.1 Define and write short answers (Attempt All)
1. Qualities of Mard-e-Momin .
  2. Fatalism .
  3. Religious Experience .
  4. Corporeal Being .
  5. Write the name of books written by M.M Sharif .
  6. Write the name of books written by C.A Qadir .
  7. Write the name of books written by Shah Wali-Allah (R.A) .

**SECTION –II ( SUBJECTIVE PORTION 80- MARKS ) TIME ALLOWED 2:20**  
**Attempt any Four (04) questions.**

- Q.2. Write a detail note on dialectical Monadism with reference to M.M Sharif .
- Q.3. The idea of Khudi is central to Iqbals'(RA) system of thought . Self or Khudi to Iqbal(RA)is not reason but Amr(direction) Discuss in detail .
- Q.4. Write a comprehensive note on the Epistemology of Iqbal (RA) .
- Q.5. State and explain Socio- Political though of Shah Wali Allah(RA) .
- Q.6. Shah Wali Allah(RA) tried to reconcile the controversy between Sufis and Ulamos about Wahdat-ul-wajud and Wahdat –ul- Shuhud. Explain in detail . .
- Q.7. Write a detail note on the reforms and religious ideas of Sir Sayyed Ahmed Khan .
- Q.8. Stat and explain Sir Sayyed Ahmed Khan view on prophecy .
- Q.9. Expound and critically analyze Sheikh Ahmed Sirhindi's metaphysics .

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Subject:- PHILOSOPHY Paper:- X (FINAL)  
Time Allowed :- 3 Hours Philosophy of religion Max : Marks : 100

Note :- Attempt Five Questions. in All But Question No. 1- in section -I is compulsory and the time for  
Section- I is only 40 Minutes. After Expiry of the Time paper should be handed over to the supervisory staff.

**SECTION -I (OBJECTIVE PORTION 20 MARKS )**

Q.No.1 Write Short Answer :- (Attempt all Questions )

- i) What do you understand by being ?
- ii) What is moral evil.
- iii) Define pantheistic idealism.
- iv) Define transcendentalism.
- v) What do you understand by faith ?
- vi) Name three atheist Philosophers.
- vii) Define spiritualism.
- viii) What is Marxist view of Religion.
- ix) Define omnipotent.
- x) What is Divine Attributes ?

**SECTION -II( SUBJECTIVE PORTION 60 MARKS ) TIME ALLOWED 2:20**

Attempt any Four (04) questions.

- Q.No. 2 In what sense Philosophy of Religion is a branch of Philosophy not that of theology.
- Q.No. 3 If God is all wise and all – Good, how would you explain the presence of evil in the world ?
- Q.No. 4. Faith is the state of being ultimately concerned (Tillich) Discuss.
- Q.No. 5. Is the traditional view of divine omniscience compatible with Human freedom ?
- Q.No. 6. Belief in the life after death is a challenge to Reason. Do you agree with it and why ?
- Q.No. 7. State and explain cosmological argument for the existence of God
- Q.No. 8. Critically discuss the Marxist view of Religion.
- Q.No. 9 Religious experience can change the entire human thinking and practice . Discuss .

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